CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

30 JUNE 2020

Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the period ended 30 June 2020

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Independent auditor's report on review of condensed consolidated interim financial statements to the Board of Directors of Qlnyest LLC

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying 30 June 2020 condensed consolidated interim financial statements of QInvest LLC (the 'Bank') and its subsidiaries (together the 'Group') on pages 5 to 19, which comprise:

- the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2020;
- the condensed consolidated statement of income for the three and six month periods ended 30 June 2020;
- the condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity for the six month period ended 30 June 2020;
- the condensed consolidated statement of changes in restricted investment accounts for the six month period ended 30 June 2020;
- the condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the six month period ended 30 June 2020; and
- notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

The Board of Directors of the Bank is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards ('FAS') issued by the Accounting and Auditing Organisation for Islamic Financial Institutions ('AAOIFI'). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed consolidated interim financial statements based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, 'Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity'. A review of interim financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.



Independent auditor's report on review of condensed consolidated interim financial statements to the Board of Directors of Qinvest LLC (continued)

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying 30 June 2020 condensed consolidated interim financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with FAS issued by AAOIFI.

KMG LLC

KPMG L.L.C.

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15 July 2020

Doha

State of Qatar

Condensed consolidated statement of financial position As at 30 June 2020

In thousand QAR 30 June 31 December 2020 2019 **Assets** Cash and bank balances 210,894 55,303 Placements with banks 72,804 91,222 Financing assets 507,154 563,752 Investment securities 1,706,254 1,764,570 Investment in real estate 404,473 401,339 Investment in associates 154,434 157,754 Other assets 253,820 384,482 **Total assets** 3,440,495 3,287,760 Liabilities Wakala deposits 223,602 Financing liabilities 1,167,242 1,145,020 Other liabilities 127,123 107,922 **Total liabilities** 1,517,967 1,252,942 **Equity** Share capital 2,212,993 2,212,993 Share premium 7,800 7,800 Other reserves (20, 235)(8,845)Accumulated losses (278,030)(177, 130)**Total equity** 1,922,528 2,034,818 Total liabilities and equity 3,440,495 3,287,760 Off-balance sheet items Restricted investment accounts 1,377,070 699,597

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 15 July 2020 and were signed on its behalf by:

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Sheikh Jassim Bin Hamad Bin Jassim Bin Jaber Al Thani Chairman

Tamim Hamad Al-Kawari Chief Executive Officer

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Supplementary information to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements, not subject to review and audit.

QInvest LLC

Condensed consolidated statement of income
For the three and six month periods ended 30 June 2020

In thousand QAR

	Three month	period ended	Six month per	iod ended
	30 June 2020	30 June 2019 (Restated)	30 June 2020	30 June 2019 (Restated)
Fee and commission income, net	10,196	4,172	20,391	8,984
Income from financing assets	12,937	17,592	27,042	34,988
Net gain / (loss) from investments Income from placements with	37,226	24,534	(10,705)	62,152
banks	142	663	641	1,966
Share of results of associates	830	2,275	3,280	3,003
Other income	826	906_	2,055	2,220
Total operating revenue	62,157	50,142	42,704	113,313
Staff costs General and administrative	(18,837)	(23,696)	(40,590)	(41,674)
expenses	(5,569)	(9,836)	(11,459)	(18,921)
Depreciation and amortisation	(565)	(560)	(1,278)	(1,503)_
Total operating expenses	(24,971)	(34,092)_	(53,327)	(62,098)
Operating profit / (loss)	37,186	16,050	(10,623)	51,215
Finance expenses Impairments and credit losses,	(15,364)	(21,462)	(31,886)	(45,704)
net Fair value changes on financing	(7,145)	(61,629)	(29,957)	(78,082)
assets, net	(10,611)_	4,437_	(34,183)	12,212
Profit / (loss) before tax	4,066	(62,604)	(106,649)	(60,359)
Tax reversal	3,152	10,185	5,748	7,371
Net profit / (loss)	7,218	(52,419)	(100,901)	(52,988)
Attributable to:				
Shareholders of the Bank	7,218	(54,261)	(100,901)	(54,961)
Non-controlling interests	<u></u>	1,842	<u> </u>	1,973
	7,218	(52,419)	(100,901)	(52,988)

	Notes	30 June 2020 (Reviewed)	31 December 2019 (Audited)
Assets			
Cash and bank balances		57,938	15,193
Placements with banks		20,001	25,061
Financing assets	4	139,328	154,877
Investment securities	5	468,751	484,772
Investment in real estate		111,119	110,258
Investment in associates		42,427	43,339
Other assets	_	105,627	69,731
Total assets	=	945,191	903,231
Liabilities			
Wakala deposit	_	61,429	-
Financing liabilities	6	320,671	314,566
Other liabilities		34,924	29,649
Total liabilities	-	417,024	344,215
Equity			
Share capital		607,965	607,965
Share premium		2,143	2,143
Other reserves	11	(5,559)	(2,430)
Accumulated losses		(76,382)	(48,662)
Total equity	-	528,167	559,016
Total liabilities and equity	=	945,191	903,231
Off-balance sheet items		070 040	400 407
Restricted investment accounts	-	378,316	192,197

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 15 July 2020 and were signed on its behalf by:

Sheikh Jassim Bin Hamad Bin Jassim Bin Jaber Al Thani Chairman Tamim Hamad Al-Kawari Chief Executive Officer

The accompanying notes from 1 to 14 form an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

QInvest LLC

Condensed consolidated statement of income
For the three and six month periods ended 30 June 2020

In thousand US\$

		Three month	period ended	Six month pe	eriod ended
	Notes	30 June 2020	30 June 2019	30 June 2020	30 June 2019
		(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)
		((Restated)	((Restated)
Fee and commission income, net		2,801	1,146	5,602	2,468
Income from financing assets		3,554	4,833	7,429	9,612
Net gain / (loss) from investments	8	10,227	6,740	(2,941)	17,075
Income from placements with banks		39	182	176	540
Share of results of associates		228	625	901	825
Other income		227	249	565	610
Total operating revenue		17,076	13,775	11,732	31,130
2:					
Staff costs		(5,175)	(6,510)	(11,151)	(11,449)
General and administrative expenses	;	(1,530)	(2,702)	(3,148)	(5,198)
Depreciation and amortisation		(155)	(154)	(351)	(413)
Total operating expenses		(6,860)	(9,366)	(14,650)	(17,060)
Operating profit / (loss)		10,216	4,409	(2,918)	14,070
Finance expenses		(4,221)	(5,896)	(8,760)	(12,556)
Impairments and credit losses, net	9	(1,963)	(16,931)	(8,230)	(21,451)
Fair value changes on financing	Ĭ	(1,500)	(10,951)	(0,230)	(21,401)
assets, net		(2,915)_	1,219	(9,391)	3,355
Profit / (loss) before tax		1,117	(17,199)	(29,299)	(16,582)
Tax reversal		866	2,798	1,579	2,025
Net profit / (loss)		1,983	(14,401)	(27,720)	(14,557)
Het profit / (1055)		1,303	(14,401)	(21,120)	(14,557)
Attributable to:					
Shareholders of the Bank		1,983	(14,907)	(27,720)	(15,099)
Non-controlling interests		*	506	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	542
Ç		1,983	(14,401)	(27,720)	(14,557)

The accompanying notes from 1 to 14 form an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity For the six month period ended 30 June 2020

		Attribu	Attributable to shareholders of the Bank	s of the Bank	
	Share Capital	Share premium	Other reserves	Accumulated losses	Total equity
As at 1 January 2020 (Audited)	607,965	2,143	(2,430)	(48,662)	559,016
Net loss Foreign currency translation differences on	Ĭ,	£	Ĭ.	(27,720)	(27,720)
foreign operations Fifective nortion of chances in fair value of	30	190:	(479)	Ü	(479)
hedges Net chance in fair value through equity	ij	3	(1,736)	1	(1,736)
investments As at 30 June 2020 (Reviewed)	607,965	2,143	(914)	(76,382)	(914) 528,167

The accompanying notes from 1 to 14 form an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity For the six month period ended 30 June 2020

	Total equity	641,572		641,572 (14,557)	3,358	151	3,912	53	634,489
	Non- controlling interests	4,878	1	4,878	•	1	1	53	5,473
	Total equity attributable to shareholders of the Bank	636,694		636,694 (15,099)	3,358	151	3,912	1	629,016
ers of the Bank	Accumulated losses	(67,679)	4,744	(62,935) (15,099)	•	•	ı	1	(78,034)
Attributable to shareholders of the Bank	Other	(3,127)	(4,744)	(7,871)	3,358	151	3,912	,	(450)
Attrib	Share premium	2,143	•	2,143	•	•	1	•	2,143
	Share Capital	705,357	•	705,357	•	•	1	•	705,357
		As at 1 January 2019 (Audited)	Adjustment on adoption of FAS 33 (note 2)	As at 1 January 2019 (Restated) Net loss	Foreign currency translation differences on foreign operations	Effective portion of changes in fair value of hedges	Net change in fair value through equity investments	Net movement in non-controlling interests	As at 30 June 2019 (Reviewed) (Restated)

The accompanying notes from 1 to 14 form an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Qinvest LLC

Condensed consolidated statement of changes in restricted investment accounts For the six month period ended 30 June 2020

_	Balance at 1 January		Movements during the period	ing the period Realised		Balance at 30 June
₹	2020 (Audited)	Investment / (repayment)	Revaluation gain/(loss)	income/ (expenses)	Agency fees	2020 (Reviewed)
192	2,197	186,029	(4,852)	5,986	(1,044)	378,316
-	1		Movements during the period	ring the period		
Balance at 1 January	e at Jary		:	Realised		Balance at 30 June
SLOZ	8L02	Investment /	Kevaluation	/owome/	Agency	2019
	Ď.	(repayment)	gallir(1035)	(expenses)	See	(Reviewed)
152,2	2,210	15,781	3,240	6,997	(554)	177,674

The accompanying notes from 1 to 14 form an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Qinvest LLC

Condensed consolidated statement of cash flows For the six month period ended 30 June 2020

In thousand US\$

		Six mont	th period ended
	Ē	30 June 2020	30 June 2019
	Notes	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)
			(Restated)
Operating activities			
Loss before tax		(29,299)	(16,582)
Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash flows:		#5	
Share of results of associates		(901)	(825)
Net unrealised foreign exchange losses / (gains)		(1,387)	154
Depreciation and amortization		351	413
Loss / (Gain) on fair value through income statement investments		0.467	(1.750)
Fair value changes on financing assets, net		9,467 9,391	(1,758) (3,355)
Impairments and credit losses, net	9	8,230	17,033
Employees' end of service benefits, net	9	446	(177)
Net operating loss before changes in operating assets	-	440	(177)
and liabilities		(3,702)	(5,097)
Change in other assets		(37,119)	(425)
Change in other liabilities	_	1,938	(5,935)
Net cash flows used in operating activities	_	(38,883)	(11,457)
Investing activities			
Purchase of investment securities		(140,043)	(13,013)
Proceeds from disposal of investment securities		133,827	52,751
Net movement in financing assets		15,414	15,938
Dividends received from associates		549	549
Purchase of equipment and intangible assets	-	(640)	(292)
Net cash flows from investing activities		9,107	55,933
Financing activities			
Net movement in financing liabilities and wakata deposits		67,534	(77,677)
Dividend payments		(73)	(512)
Net cash flows from / (used in) financing activities	-	67,461	(78,189)
Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		37,685	(33,713)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	0 <u>=</u>	40,254	74,015
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 June	_	77,939	40,302
	_		

The accompanying notes from 1 to 14 form an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements At 30 June 2020

1 Legal status and principal activities

QInvest LLC ("QInvest" or "the Bank"), and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group"), is an Islamic investment bank, which has been established as a limited liability company in the Qatar Financial Centre. The Bank was authorised by the Qatar Financial Centre Regulatory Authority ("QFCRA") on 30 April 2007 as a category 1 firm, under approval number 00048. It's registered office is at 39th Floor, Tornado Tower, Street No.213, Mailis Al Tawoon Street, Zone 60. West Bay, Doha, State of Qatar.

The Bank is authorised by the Qatar Financial Centre Regulatory Authority (the "QFCRA") to conduct the following regulated activities:

- Deposit taking;
- Dealing in investments;
- Arranging deals in investments;
- Providing credit facilities;
- Arranging credit facilities;
- Providing custody services;
- Arranging the provision of custody services;
- Managing investments;
- Advising on investments; and
- Operating a collective investment fund

in or from the Qatar Financial Center, subject to certain restriction and conditions relating to retail customers and in relation to specified products.

The Bank's activities are regulated by the QFCRA and are supervised by a Sharia'a Supervisory Board.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Group as at and for the six month period ended 30 June 2020 were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 15 July 2020.

2 Basis of preparation and accounting policies

Basis of preparation

These condensed consolidated financial statements of the Bank and its subsidiaries (together known as the Group) for the six month period ended 30 June 2020 have been prepared in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards ("FAS") issued by the Accounting and Auditing Organisation for Islamic Financial Institutions ("AAOIFI"). In accordance with the requirement of AAOIFI, for matters where AAOIFI does not have an accounting standard or guidance, the Group seeks guidance from the International Financial Reporting Standards (the IFRSs). Accordingly, the condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the guidance provided by International Accounting Standard 34 – 'Interim Financial Reporting'.

The Group has complied with the Islamic Sharia'a Rules and Principles as determined by the Sharia'a Supervisory Board of the Bank and the applicable provisions of the QFCRA rules.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, except for financial investments classified as investments at fair value through equity, investments at fair value through income statement, financing assets and other debt instruments classified as fair value through income statement, derivative financial instruments and investment in real estate that have been measured at fair value.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented in US Dollars thousands ("US\$ '000"), except where otherwise stated, which is Group's presentation and functional currency.

The management of the Group has decided to present the condensed consolidated statement of financial position and condensed consolidated statement of income in Qatari Riyals as well. Those two statements are disclosed at the beginning of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements as supplementary information and do not form part of the reviewed condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements At 30 June 2020

2 Basis of preparation and accounting policies (continued)

Significant accounting policies

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019.

The significant judgments made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019, except as disclosed in note 14 and adoption of new accounting standards.

The following new standard have been adopted by the Group in preparation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements. The adopting of these new standards do not have an impact on the Group other than as mentioned below.

Topic	Effective date
FAS 31 Investment agency	1 January 2020
FAS 33 Investment in sukuks, shares and similar instruments	1 January 2020
FAS 34 Financial reporting for Sukuk-holders	1 January 2020

Adoption of FAS 33 Investment in sukuks, shares and similar instruments

The Group has adopted FAS 33 Investment in sukuks, shares and similar instruments as issued by AAOIFI effective 1 January 2020 which resulted in changes in accounting policies and adjustments to the amounts previously recognised in the consolidated financial statements as of 31 December 2019 and the condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the period ended 30 June 2019.

The adoption of FAS 33 has resulted in changes in accounting policies for recognition, classification and measurement of investment in sukuks, shares and other similar instruments.

Set out below are the details of the specific FAS 33 accounting policies applied in the current period.

Categorization and classification

FAS 33 contains classification and measurement approach for investments in sukuk, shares and similar instruments that reflects the business model in which such investments are managed and the underlying cash flow characteristics. Under the standard, each investment is to be categorized as investment in:

- (a) equity-type instruments;
- (b) debt-type instruments, including (monetary and non-monetary):
- (c) other investment instruments

Unless irrevocable initial recognition choices provided in para 10 of the standard are exercised, an institution shall classify investments as subsequently measured at either of (i) amortised cost, (ii) fair value through equity or (iii) fair value through income statement, on the basis of both:

- (a) the Bank's business model for managing the investments; and
- (b) the expected cash flow characteristics of the investment in line with the nature of the underlying Islamic finance contracts.

Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements At 30 June 2020

2 Basis of preparation and accounting policies (continued)

FAS 33 Investment in sukuks, shares and similar instruments (continued)

On adoption of FAS 33, the Group reassessed the business model for certain equity-type investments. The impact of such reassessments are as follows:

During the period, the Group reassessed the business model for certain equity-type investments retrospectively. The impact of such reassessments are as follows:

- Equity type investments amounting to USD 21.76 million as at 1 January 2019 classified as fair value through equity as opposed to fair value through income statement.
- Equity type investments amounting to USD 14.74 million as at 1 January 2019 classified as fair value through income statement as opposed to fair value through equity.

The following restatements were made on adoption of FAS 33 on 1 January 2020:

	As previously reported	Adjustments on adoption of FAS 33	As restated
	<i>U</i> S'000	US'000	US'000
Condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity As at 1 January 2019			
Other reserves	(3,127)	(4,744)	(7,871)
Accumulated losses	(67,679)	4,744	(62,935)
	(70,806)		(70,806)
Condensed consolidated statement of income For the six month period ended 30 June 2019			
Net gain from investments	11,895	5,180	17,075
Impairment and credit losses	(17,033)	(4,418)	(21,451)
	(5,138)	762	(4,376)

Standards issued but not yet effective

The standards and interpretations that are issued, but not yet effective, up to the date of issuance of the Group's condensed consolidated interim financial statements are disclosed below. The Group intends to adopt these standards, if applicable, when they become effective.

Topic	Effective date
FAS 32 Ijarah	1 January 2021
FAS 35 Risk reserve	1 January 2021

2 Basis of preparation and accounting policies (continued)

Basis of consolidation

The Group's principal subsidiaries as at 30 June 2020 are as below:

Name	Principal Business Activity	Country of Incorporation	Effective sh 31 December 2019	areholding
QInvest Portfoy Yonetimi A.S.	Asset Management	Turkey	100%	100%
Verdi Luxembourg S.a.r.l.	Investment in real estate	Luxembourg	100%	100%
Q Liquidity Limited	Placements	Cayman Islands	100%	100%
QInvest Holding Mauritius	Investment holding company	/ Mauritius	100%	100%
QI St Edmund's Terrace 2 Limited	Investment holding company	Cayman Islands	100%	100%
QInvest IBFin LLC	To provide financing facility	State of Qatar (QFC)	100%	100%
QEthika 1 LLC	Investment holding company	Cayman Islands	100%	100%
QInvest Euro PE QFC LLC	Investment holding company	State of Qatar (QFC)	100%	100%
Q Tomahawk LLC	Investment holding company	Cayman Islands	100%	100%
QInvest Refin LLC	To provide financing facility	State of Qatar (QFC)	100%	100%
Q Alloy S.a.r.l	To provide financing facility	Luxemburg	100%	100%
Q Magnolia LLC	Investment in real estate	Cayman Island	100%	100%
BOH LLC	Investment holding company	State of Qatar (QFC)	100%	100%
Alloy Holdco LLC	Investment holding company	State of Qatar (QFC)	100%	100%
QInvest RE-Equity LLC	Investment holding company	State of Qatar (QFC)	100%	100%
Admiral Holdco LLC	Holding company	State of Qatar (QFC)	100%	100%
Admiral Operations Limited	Vessel operating company	Cayman Islands	75%	75%

3 Financial risk management

The Group's financial risk management objectives and policies are consistent with those disclosed in the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2019, except as disclosed in note 14.

4 Financing assets

4 Financing assets	30 June 2020 (Reviewed)	31 December 2019 (Audited)
Fair value through income statement		
Murabaha	139,328	141,057
Amortised cost		
Murabaha		15,526
Less: Expected credit losses		(1,706)
Financing assets at amortized cost		13,820
Total financing assets	139,328	154,877
The movements in expected credit losses are as follow:		
	30 June 2020	31 December 2019
	(Reviewed)	(Audited)
Balance at beginning of the period / year	1,706	1,193
Net (reversal) / charge during the period / year	(1,706)	513
Balance at end of the period / year		1,706

5 Investment securities

	30 June 2020	31 December 2019
	(Reviewed)	(Audited)
Equity		
Fair value through income statement	284,465	359,777
Fair value through equity	158,213_	94,171
	442,678	453,948
Sukuk and other debt instruments	= = = = }	
Fair value through income statement	4,550	28,844
Amortised cost	38,144	18,601
Less: Allowance for impairment	(16,621)	(16,621)
	21,523	1,980
	468,751	484,772
C. Financia de Palatro		

6 Financing liabilities

These includes financing liabilities amounting to USD 71.9 million availed by the group entities which have recourse limited to respective entity's assets.

7 Fair value hierarchy of assets and liabilities

Fair value hierarchy

The Group uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of assets and liabilities by valuation technique:

- Level 1: quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2: other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3: techniques which use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

Quantitative disclosures fair value measurement hierarchy for assets and liabilities as at 30 June 2020:

	-		ie measuremen	t using
	Fair value	Quoted prices in active markets (Level 1)	Significant observable inputs (Level 2)	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3)
Assets				
Fair value through income statement investments	290.045	4 000	444 400	470 925
Fair value through income statement	289,015	4,090	114,100	170,825
financing assets	139,328		<u></u>	139,328
Fair value through equity investments	158,213	(=)	122,954	35,259
Derivative instruments	12,117	141	12,117	₩
Investment in real estate	111,119			111,119
Total	709,792	4,090	249,171	456,531
Liabilities				
Derivative instruments	9,343		9,343	

7 Fair value hierarchy of assets and liabilities (continued)

Quantitative disclosures fair value measurement hierarchy for assets and liabilities as at 31 December 2019:

		Fair value measurement using		using
	Fair value	Quoted prices in active markets (Level 1)	Significant observable inputs (Level 2)	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3)
Assets				
Fair value through income statement				
investments	388,621	19,248	137,323	232,050
Fair value through income statement				
financing assets	141,057		**	141,057
Fair value through equity investments	94,171	<u>=</u>	51,174	42,997
Derivative instruments	13,769	E.	13,769	S = 0
Investment in real estate	110,258			110,258
Total	747,876	19,248	202,266	526,362
Liabilities				
Derivative instruments	4,728		4,728	-

During the six month period ended 30 June 2020, there were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 fair value measurements.

The valuation techniques and key assumptions have remained consistent with those disclosed in the annual consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2019, except as disclosed in note 14.

8 Net (loss) / gain from investments

	Six month period ended		
	-	30 June 2020	30 June 2019
	Note	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)
Net (loss) / income from financial investments	8.1	(5,923)	14,698
Net income from investments in real estate		2,982	2,377
	-	(2,941)	17,075

8.1 Net (loss) / income from financial investments

	Six month period ended	
	30 June 2020	
	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)
(Loss) / income from investments carried at fair value through income		
statement, net	(8,341)	12,152
Income from investments carried at fair value through equity	1,314	2,029
Income from investments carried at amortized cost, net	281	105
Net gain from derivative financial instruments	823	412
	(5,923)	14,698

9 Impairment and credit losses, net

	Six month period ended	
	30 June 2020	30 June 2019
	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)
Financing assets	(1,701)	134
Investment securities	10,470	21,248
Other assets	(539)	69
	8,230	21,451

10 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise the following balances with original maturity less than 90 days.

	30 June 2020 (Reviewed)	31 December 2019 (Audited)
Cash and bank balances	57,938	15,193
Short-term placements (original maturity of less than three months)	20,001	25,061
	77,939	40,254

11 Other reserves

11.1 Foreign currency translation reserve

The foreign currency translation reserve comprises all foreign exchange differences arising from the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations.

11.2 Fair value reserve

The investments fair value reserve includes the cumulative net change in the fair value of fair value through equity investments, excluding impairment losses, until the investment is derecognized. This also includes the Bank's share of the fair value changes on fair value through equity investments of an associate.

11.3 Hedging reserve

The hedging reserves are used to record gains or losses on derivatives that are designated and qualify as net investment in foreign operations hedges and cash flow hedges that are recognised in the reserves. Amounts are reclassified to income statement when the associated hedged transaction affects income statement.

12 Contingent liabilities, commitments and provisions

	30 June 2020 (Reviewed)	31 December 2019 (Audited)
Investment commitments	6,674	10,257
Forward foreign exchange contracts	254,901	263,486
Profit rate swaps and other derivatives	161,600	125,000
Other contingent liabilities	17,986	61,981
Operating lease commitments	2,599	3,209
Unutilised financing commitments	1,670	37,321

13 Related parties

Parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions. Related parties include entities over which the Group exercises significant influence, major shareholders, directors and key management personnel of the Group.

The following table provides the total amount of transactions that have been entered into with related parties during the six month periods ended 30 June 2020 and 2019, as well as balances with related parties as at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019:

	30 June 2020 (Reviewed)	31 December 2019 (Audited)
Balance sheet items: Assets:		
Placements and bank balances	21,114	26,671
Other assets	127	411
Off balance sheet items:		
Forward foreign exchange contracts outstanding	233,152	216,918
Restricted investment accounts	62,687	18,336
	Six month pe	eriod ended
	30 June	30 June
	2020	2019
	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)
Income statement items:		
Fee and commission income	134	85
Placement income	70	127

13 Related parties (continued)

Key management personnel of the Group comprise the Board of Directors and key members of management having authority and responsibility for planning, controlling and directing the activities of the Group.

Transactions with key management personnel:

	Six month period ended	
	30 June 2020 (Reviewed)	30 June 2019 (Reviewed)
Salaries and other benefits	1,314	1,315
Incentives	1,211	1,003
Post-employment benefits	98	97

14 Impact of Covid-19

The coronavirus ("COVID-19") pandemic has spread across various geographies globally, causing disruption to business and economic activities. COVID-19 has brought uncertainties in the global economic environment.

The situation is evolving fast and the Group is closely monitoring the situation and has activated its business continuity planning and other risk management practices to manage the potential business disruption COVID-19 outbreak may have on its operations and financial performance. The uncertainties caused by COVID-19 have required the Group to reassess and update the inputs and assumptions where possible (i.e. estimated cashflows, discount rates, cap rates etc.) used by the Group for the determination of fair valuation of its assets recorded at fair value based on the information available as at 30 June 2020.